# MULTI CORE PROGRAMMING

(Professional Elective-VI)/ (Common for CSE,IT)

# COURSE CODE: 15CT1138

LTPC 3003

**Pre-requisites:** Linux

## **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student shall be able to

- **CO1**: Describe Multi-Core processor Architecture
- **CO2:** Discuss multi core processors
- **CO3**: **Discuss Parallel Programming Concepts**
- **CO4:** Differentiate Threading API's
- Use OpenMP programming and MPI programming CO5:

### UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION TO MULTI-CORE ARCHITECTURE: Motivation for Concurrency in Software, Parallel ComputingPlatforms( SIMD & MIMD systems, an overview of Single-Core, Multi-Processor, Multi-Core Architectures), Parallel Computing inMicroprocessors, Differentiating Multi-Core Architectures fromHyper-Threading Technology, Multi-threading on Single-Coreversus Multi-Core Platforms, Understanding Performance, Amdahl's Law, Gustafson's Law

## UNIT-II

MULTI-CORE PROCESSORS: An Overview of Software Threading Defining Threads, System View of Threads: Threading above the Operating System, Threads inside the OS, Threads inside the Hardware, Application Programming Models and Threading, Virtual Environment: Virtual Machines and Platforms, Runtime Virtualization, System Virtualization.

#### UNIT-III

PARALLEL PROGRAMMING FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS: Designing for threads, parallel programming patterns, Threading and parallel programming constructs: Synchronization, Critical sections, Deadlock, Synchronization Primitives, and Messages

## **UNIT-IV**

THREADING API'S: Threading APIs for Microsoft Windows, Threading APIs for Microsoft .NET Framework: Creating Threads, Managing Threads, Thread Pools, Thread Synchronization, POSIX Threads: Creating Threads, Managing Threads, Thread Synchronization, Signaling, Compilation and Linking

## (8-10 Lectures)

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## UNIT-V

**OPENMP PROGRAMMING:** OpenMP Challenges in threading a loop, Minimizing Threading overhead, Performance oriented Programming, Library Functions. Solutions to parallel programming problems: Data races, deadlocks and Livelocks Non-blocking algorithms, Memory and cache related issues.

**MPI PROGRAMMING:** Message-Passing Model, Message-Passing Interface, MPI functions, Compiling and running MPI Programs, collective communication, data decomposition, Point-to-point communication – MPI Library.

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Shameem Akhter and Jason Roberts, "*Multi-coreProgramming- Increasing Performance through SoftwareMulti-Threading*", 1st Edition, Intel Press, 2006.
- 2. Michael J Quinn, "*Parallel programming in C with MPIand OpenMP*", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007.

## **REFERENCES:**

- 1. John L.Hennessey and David A.Patterson, "*Computerarchitecture A quantitative approach*", 4thEdition, MorganKaufmann Elsevier Publishers, 2007.
- 2. David E. Culler, Jaswinder Pal Singh, "*Parallel computingarchitecture: A hardware software approach*", 1st Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Elsevier Publishers, 1999.

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